

U.S. Department of Homeland Security

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Office of Professional Responsibility ICE Inspections Washington, DC 20536-5501

Office of Detention Oversight Follow-Up Compliance Inspection 2024-002-342

Enforcement and Removal Operations ERO Newark Field Office

Elizabeth Contract Detention Facility Elizabeth, New Jersey

May 21-23, 2024

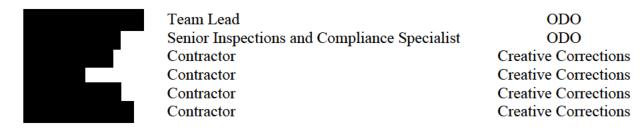
FOLLOW-UP COMPLIANCE INSPECTION of the ELIZABETH CONTRACT DETENTION FACILITY

Elizabeth, New Jersey

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FOLLOW-UP COMPLIANCE INSPECTION TEAM MEMBERS



FACILITY OVERVIEW

The U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) Office of Professional Responsibility (OPR) Office of Detention Oversight (ODO) conducted a follow-up compliance inspection of the Elizabeth Contract Detention Facility (ECDF) in Elizabeth, New Jersey, from May 21 to 23, 2024...¹ This inspection focused on the standards found deficient during ODO's last inspection of ECDF from November 28 to 30, 2023. The facility opened in 1997 and is owned by Port View Property and operated by CoreCivic. The ICE Office of Enforcement and Removal Operations (ERO) began housing detainees at ECDF in 1997 under the oversight of ERO's Field Office Director in Newark (ERO Newark). The facility operates under the Performance-Based National Detention Standards (PBNDS) 2011 (Revised 2016).

An ECDF warden handles daily facility operations and manages support personnel. CoreCivic provides food services, ICE Health Service Corps provides medical care, and Keefe Commissary provides commissary services at the facility. The facility was accredited by the American Correctional Association in June 2019, the National Commission on Correctional Health Care in February 2020, and DHS PREA in September 2021. In September 2023, ECDF was audited for the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) and was DHS PREA certified.

Capacity and Population Statistics	Quantity	
ICE Bed Capacity. ²		
Average ICE Population. ³		
Adult Male Population (as of May 21, 2024)		
Adult Female Population (as of May 21, 2024)		

During its last rated inspection, in Fiscal Year (FY) 2024, ODO found 7 deficiencies in the following areas: Custody Classification System (2); Facility Security and Control (1); Funds and Personal Property (1); and Post Orders (3).

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¹ This facility holds male and female detainees with low and medium-low security classification levels for periods greater than 72 hours.

² Data Source: ERO Custody Management Division Authorized Facility List as of May 20, 2024.

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FOLLOW-UP COMPLIANCE INSPECTION PROCESS

ODO conducts biannual oversight inspections of ICE detention facilities with an average daily population (ADP) of 10 or more detainees, and where detainees are housed for longer than 72-hours, to assess compliance with ICE National Detention Standards. In FY 2021, to meet congressional requirements, ODO began conducting follow-up inspections at all over-72-hour ICE detention facilities with an ADP of 10 or more detainees that ODO conducted a full inspection of earlier in the FY. Follow-up inspections focus on facility compliance with detention standards that directly affect detainee life, health, safety, and/or well-being, and other standards ODO found deficient during the previous rated inspection to assess the facility's corrective actions taken to address those previously cited deficiencies.⁴

ODO identifies violations of ICE detention standards, ICE policies, or operational procedures, as "deficiencies." ODO highlights instances when the facility resolves deficiencies prior to completion of the ODO inspection. Where applicable, these corrective actions are annotated with "C" under the *Compliance Inspection Findings* section of this report.

While follow-up inspections are intended to focus on previously identified deficiencies, ODO will conduct a complete review of several core standards, which include but are not limited to Medical Care, Hunger Strikes, Suicide Prevention, Food Service, Environmental Health and Safety, Emergency Plans, Use of Force and Restraints/Use of Physical Control Measures and Restraints, Admission and Release, Classification, and Funds and Personal Property. ODO may decide to conduct a second full inspection of a facility in the same FY based on additional information obtained prior to ODO's arrival on-site. Factors ODO will consider when deciding to conduct a second full inspection will include the total number of deficiencies cited during the first inspection, the number of deficient standards found during the first inspection, the completion status of the first inspection's uniform corrective action plan (UCAP), and other information ODO obtains from internal and external sources ahead of the follow-up compliance inspection. Conditions found during the inspection may also lead ODO to assess new areas and identify new deficiencies or areas of concern should facility practices run contrary to ICE standards. Any areas found non-compliant during both the full and follow-up inspection are annotated as "Repeat Deficiencies" in this report.

⁴ ODO reviews the facility's compliance with selected standards in their entirety.

FINDINGS BY PERFORMANCE-BASED NATIONAL DETENTION STANDARDS 2011 (REVISED 2016) MAJOR CATEGORIES

PBNDS 2011 (Revised 2016) Standards Inspected. ^{5,6}	Deficiencies
Part 1 - Safety	
Emergency Plans	0
Environmental Health and Safety	0
Sub-Total	0
Part 2 - Security	
Admission and Release	0
Custody Classification System	0
Facility Security and Control	0
Funds and Personal Property	0
Post Orders	0
Special Management Units	0
Staff-Detainee Communication	0
Use of Force and Restraints	0
Sub-Total	0
Part 4 - Care	
Food Service	0
Hunger Strikes	0
Medical Care	0
Medical Care (Women)	0
Significant Self-harm and Suicide Prevention and Intervention	0
Sub-Total	0
Part 5 - Activities	
Recreation	0
Telephone Access	0
Sub-Total	0
Part 6 - Justice	
Grievance System	0
Sub-Total	0
Total Deficiencies	0

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⁵ For greater detail on ODO's findings, see the Follow-up Compliance Inspection Findings section of this report.

⁶ Beginning in FY 2024, ODO instituted a process of rotating all standards every other year. As a result, some standards may not be present in all inspections.

DETAINEE RELATIONS

ODO interviewed 18 detainees, who each voluntarily agreed to participate. All other detainees at the facility declined ODO's request for an interview. None of the detainees made allegations of discrimination, mistreatment, or abuse. All 18 detainees reported satisfaction with facility services

FOLLOW-UP COMPLIANCE INSPECTION FINDINGS

ODO found no deficiencies during this inspection.

CONCLUSION

During this inspection, ODO assessed the facility's compliance with 18 standards under PBNDS 2011 (Revised 2016) and found the facility in compliance with 18 of those standards. Since ECDF's last full rated inspection in November 2023, the facility's overall compliance with the PBNDS 2011 (Revised 2016) showed significant improvement. ECDF went from 4 deficient standards and 7 deficiencies in November 2023 to no deficient standards and no deficiencies during this most recent inspection. ODO received a completed UCAP for the full inspection in November 2023 and noted the facility had no repeat deficiencies. ODO commends facility staff members for their responsiveness during this inspection and recommends ERO Newark continue to work with the facility to maintain their compliance with the PBNDS 2011 (Revised 2016).

Compliance Inspection Results Compared	FY 2024 Full Inspection (PBNDS 2011) (Revised 2016)	FY 2024 Follow-Up Inspection (PBNDS 2011) (Revised 2016)
Standards Reviewed	29	18
Deficient Standards	4	0
Overall Number of Deficiencies	7	0
Priority Component Deficiencies	0	0
Repeat Deficiencies	0	0
Areas Of Concern	0	0
Corrective Actions	0	0
Facility Rating	Superior	N/A